ACROSS

1. Some of the strictest standards in the world are formulated in California by the ___________ ___________.

3. The vehicle safety certification label indicates the month and year of manufacture as well as the ___________ __________._

4. The first number or letter of the VIN designates the ___________ ___________.

7. The ___________ label under the hood of the vehicle shows informative settings and emission hose routing information.

8. ___________ are usually located on powertrain control modules or other controllers.

9. The tenth character of the VIN represents the ___________.

10. Additional ___________ standards have been optional since 2001, and were completely adopted in 2009.

11. ___________ means that the rear wheels are driven by the engine.

13. The fourth and/or fifth character of the ___________ ___________ is commonly the model of the vehicle.

14. In the US, emissions standards are managed by the ___________ ___________ as well as some US state governments.

DOWN

2. ___________ means that the front wheels are being driven by the engine, as well as turned by the steering wheel.

4. ___________ can be used to check dimensions such as the cubic inch displacement and other information.

5. Typically a new ___________ starts in September or October of the year prior to the actual new year, but not always.

6. The higher the tier number, the newer the regulation; the lower the ___________, the cleaner the vehicle.

12. All vehicles sold in the US must meet ___________ standards that went into effect in 1994 and are the least stringent.