Turbocharging And Supercharging
Chapter 25

ACROSS

1. The roots-type supercharger is called a ________ design, because all of the air that enters is forced through the unit.
2. The _____ was patented in 1860 as a type of water pump to be used in mines.
3. When air is pumped into the cylinder, the combustion chamber receives an increase of air pressure known as _____, and can be measured in PSI.
4. A _____ is a device or system added to an engine, such as a supercharger, turbocharger, or nitrous oxide, to increase power.
5. The ______ is a valve similar to a door that can open and close.
6. The _____ features an adjustable spring design that keeps the valve closed until a sudden release of the throttle.
7. Many factory installed superchargers are equipped with a _______ that allows intake air to flow directly into the intake manifold, bypassing the supercharger.
8. An engine that uses atmospheric pressure for its intake charge is called a ________ engine.
9. The _____ is a type of relief valve that routes the pressurized air to the inlet side of the turbocharger for reuse and is quiet during operation.
10. The _____ involves additional fuel being injected.

DOWN

1. A __________ uses the heat of the exhaust to power a turbine wheel and therefore does not directly reduce engine power.
2. In a __________, such as an engine using port fuel injection, only nitrous oxide needs to be injected because the PCM can be commanded to provide more fuel when the N2O is being sprayed.
3. Turbo boost is called _________.
4. An engine-driven air pump that supplies more than the normal amount of air into the intake manifold and boosts engine torque and power.
5. The delay between acceleration and turbo boost is called _____.
6. A __________ is a valve similar to a door that can open and close.
7. ________ is a measure of how well an engine breathes.
8. ________ use an air pump to pack a denser air-fuel charge into the cylinders.
9. An __________ is similar to a radiator, wherein outside air can pass through, cooling the pressurized heated air.
10. The _____ features an adjustable spring design that keeps the valve closed until a sudden release of the throttle.
11. An __________ is a colorless, nonflammable gas.